
Policy Number: 301.085
Title: Administrative Segregation
Effective Date: ~~7/1/19~~12/10/24

PURPOSE: To provide guidelines and procedures governing the placement of incarcerated people~~offenders~~ in administrative segregation, including on pre-hearing detention status.

APPLICABILITY: All adult facilities

DEFINITIONS:

Administrative segregation – a non-punitive form of separation from the general population when an incarcerated person~~'s~~offender's continued presence in the general population poses a serious risk of harm to self, others, or property, or a serious threat to the security or orderly operation of the facility.

Pre-hearing detention – a specific form of administrative segregation pending disciplinary action for alleged violations of prison rules.

Serious mental illness – see Policy 500.300, “Mental Health Observation.”

PROCEDURES:

- A. Reasons for Placement on Administrative Segregation Status
1. Incarcerated people~~Offenders~~ may be placed on administrative segregation status when they meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - a) They require protection from other incarcerated people~~offenders~~;
 - b) They require separation from other incarcerated people~~offenders~~ for medical or mental health reasons;
 - c) They are under investigation for possible disciplinary or criminal charges and a credible risk exists that the investigation will be compromised if they remain in the general population;
 - d) They pose a serious threat to themselves, others, or to the security of the facility;
 - e) They are being held for another authority or pending transfer; or
 - f) A decision regarding placement in the restrictive housing step-down management program is pending. (See Policy 301.088, “Restrictive Housing Step-Down Management Program.”)
 2. Incarcerated people~~Offenders~~ who are believed to have committed severity level 4 or 5 rule violations may immediately be placed in administrative segregation pending review and the completion of an investigation. See 303.010I, “Incarcerated Individual Offender Discipline Rules.” Once the investigation is completed, the incarcerated person~~offender~~ may be placed on pre-hearing detention status pending disciplinary proceedings.
 3. When an incarcerated person~~offender~~ faces a credible threat from other incarcerated people~~offenders~~, alternatives to administrative segregation in a restrictive housing unit

should be considered. See Policy 202.120, "Incarcerated Person Offender Incompatibility."

4. An incarcerated personoffender with a serious mental illness (SMI) must not be placed in administrative segregation unless a mental health practitioner determines that such placement is not contraindicated or the incarcerated personoffender presents such an immediate and serious danger that there is no reasonable alternative.

B. Initial Placement on Administrative Segregation Status

1. Any staff person may refer an incarcerated personoffender for placement on administrative segregation status by completing the Administrative Segregation Order form (attached). The reasons for placement must be identified on the form and supported by objective evidence. The referring staff person must obtain a supervisor's approval for placement of an incarcerated personoffender on administrative segregation status.
2. Staff must notify medical and mental health services whenever an incarcerated personoffender is placed on administrative segregation status.
3. The watch commander must provide a copy of the Administration Segregation Order to the incarcerated person upon placement.

C. Reviews of Placements on Administrative Segregation Status

1. The warden/designee and other facility administrators must regularly review incarcerated peopleoffenders on administrative segregation status with the goal of transitioning them back to less restrictive housing as soon as it is safe to do so. Incarcerated peopleOffenders must remain on administrative segregation status for no longer than necessary to address the reasons for the placement.
2. An initial review must occur within 24 hours of placement and be conducted by a facility supervisor who was not involved in the initial placement decision and who is a higher authority.
3. The warden/designee must conduct subsequent reviews every seven days for the first 60 days of the placement and every 30 days thereafter.
4. Reviews are documented on the Administrative Segregation Review form (attached).
5. Incarcerated peopleOffenders may request review of their placement on administrative segregation status by sending a kite to the warden/designee. When possible, the warden/designee must respond to the request within five business days.

D. Access to Privileges and Programs on Administrative Segregation Status

1. Incarcerated peopleOffenders on administrative segregation status have telephone and visiting privileges, as well as access to educational programming, canteen, library services, religious programming, recreation, case management services, hair care, laundry, medical and behavioral health care, and legal materials.
2. Access to privileges and programming may be restricted if the incarcerated person'soffender's behavior indicates risk to safety or security. Facilities may develop operating guidelines for allowing and restricting access to privileges and programs.

E. Release from Administrative Segregation Status

1. An incarcerated personoffender must be released from administrative segregation status when the reasons for the placement no longer exist and a plan has been implemented to transition the incarcerated personoffender to the general population.
2. Absent a compelling reason, incarcerated peopleoffenders must not be released directly from administrative segregation to the community.

F. Pre-Hearing Detention

1. A facility watch commander or a higher authority may place an incarcerated personoffender on pre-hearing detention status pending disciplinary action when the incarcerated personoffender is believed to have committed a rule violation and there are reasons to believe the incarcerated personoffender presents:
 - a) A risk to the security or orderly operation of the facility;
 - b) A threat to the safety of staff or other incarcerated peopleoffenders; or
 - c) A credible risk of compromising a disciplinary investigation.
2. Staff must complete a Pre-Hearing Detention Order and Review form (attached) identifying the reasons for placement on pre-hearing detention status and describing the incarcerated person'soffender's behavior relating to the alleged rule violation. It is not sufficient to merely list the discipline rules allegedly violated.
3. The watch commander or higher authority deciding whether the incarcerated personoffender will be placed on pre-hearing detention status must:
 - a) Review the detention order for completeness and accuracy,
 - b) Ensure the detention criteria are met,
 - c) Ensure incident reports regarding the alleged rule violation are written by the appropriate staff,
 - d) Sign and date the detention order,
 - e) Notify medical and mental health services of the incarcerated person'soffender's placement,
 - f) Contact appropriate medical or mental health staff if there are concerns about the incarcerated person'soffender's placement on pre-hearing detention status, and
 - g) Ensure a copy of the pre-hearing detention order is provided to the incarcerated personoffender.
4. Immediately following an incarcerated person'soffender's placement on pre-hearing detention status, a copy of the detention order must be forwarded to the discipline unit.
5. Within 24 hours of being notified of an incarcerated person'soffender's placement on pre-hearing detention status, a nurse must:
 - a) Complete a health screening and immediately notify the watch commander if the results of the screening indicate the incarcerated personoffender is at imminent risk for self-harm, or suicide, exhibits debilitating symptoms of a serious mental illness, or requires emergency medical care, and
 - b) Ensure the incarcerated person'soffender's keep-on-person prescribed medications, if any, are retrieved from the living unit,;

6. A higher authority who was not involved in the initial placement decision (~~for example e.g.~~, the warden or designee) must review the ~~incarcerated person's offender's~~ placement on pre-hearing detention status within the first 24 hours. If the detention criteria no longer apply, the ~~incarcerated person offender~~ must be removed from pre-hearing detention status and placed on another status or returned to the general population.
7. Distribution of the Pre-Hearing Detention Order and Review form
 - a) Immediately following an ~~incarcerated person's offender's~~ placement on pre-hearing detention, a copy of the detention order is forwarded to the discipline unit.
 - b) Following the ~~incarcerated person's offender's~~ removal from pre-hearing detention, a completed copy of the detention order as well as the review forms are loaded into ~~the Offender Document System (ODocS)~~.

INTERNAL CONTROLS:

- A. The Administrative Segregation Order form, Administrative Segregation Review form, and other documentation regarding an ~~incarcerated person's offender's~~ placement on administrative segregation status are retained within the facility's operations division.
- B. The Pre-Hearing Detention Order and Review form is retained in ODocS.

~~ACA STANDARDS: 4-4235, 4-4249, 4-4250, 4-4251, 4-4252, 4-4253, 4-4254, 4-4256, 4-4271, 4-4273, 4-4400~~

REFERENCES: ~~Minn. Stat. §§ 241.01, subd. 3a(b); and 243.521 (2019 1st Special Session Chapter 5, Article 3, Section 10)~~
~~Policy Division Directive 303.101, "Kites/Communication"~~
~~Policy 202.120, "Offender Incompatibility"~~
~~Policy 301.083, "Restrictive Housing Management"~~
~~Policy 301.088, "Restrictive Housing Step-Down Management Program"~~
~~Policy 500.300, "Mental Health Observation"~~

REPLACES: Policy 301.085, "Administrative Segregation," ~~6/3/197/1/19~~.
All facility policies, memos, or other communications whether verbal, written, or transmitted by electronic means regarding this topic.

ATTACHMENTS: ~~Administrative Segregation Order (301.085A) (public pdf of 301.085A)~~
~~Administrative Segregation Review (301.085B) (public pdf of 301.085B)~~
~~Pre-Hearing Detention Order and Review (301.085C) (public pdf of 301.085C)~~

APPROVALS:

~~Commissioner of Corrections~~
~~Deputy Commissioner, Chief of Staff Community Services~~
~~Deputy Commissioner, Client Facility Services and Supports~~
~~Assistant Commissioner, Agency Services and Operations Supports~~
~~Assistant Commissioner, Facilities Facility Services~~
~~Assistant Commissioner, Facilities~~
~~Assistant Commissioner, Health, Recovery, and Programming~~

Instructions

301.085OPH, "Administrative Segregation"